



## Support of current policy framework to the provision of FES on the ground?







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- Several EU forest related policies support the provision of ES
- → CAP: SFM activities and N2000 areas
- → LIFE programme: challenge of time-scale?
- → EU Biodiversity Strategy: financial means?
- Provision of ES means a cost:
- → Wood selling
- → Payment for ecosystem services (PES)





## What changed in 2020 for provision of forest ecosystem services?

- Recent EU policy developments
- → Segrative vs integrated approach?
- → Mandatory vs voluntary?
- Payment for Ecosystem Services
- → national level: many developments
- → EU level: discussion but no concrete developments





## What changes are needed in 2021?

- 2021 and beyond
- Support forests to provide all their benefits
- → Holistic views
- → SFM principles
- If specific expectations on certain benefits
- → EU framework can support
- → Evaluate the cost and reward the work (PES)
- → Voluntary basis and bottom up approach
- → Make these benefits work with others













